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Diretor: Rubem Porto Jr.

www.febraf.net.br

Editores: Rogério Dedivitis e Ygor Chrispin

secretaria@febraf.net.br
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PROGRAMAÇÃO FILATÉLICA 2021

A Empresa Brasileira de Correios e Telégrafos (ECT) - Correios, divulgou na data de 15 de janeiro a programação filatélica de emissões postais comemorativas e especiais para este ano de 2021.

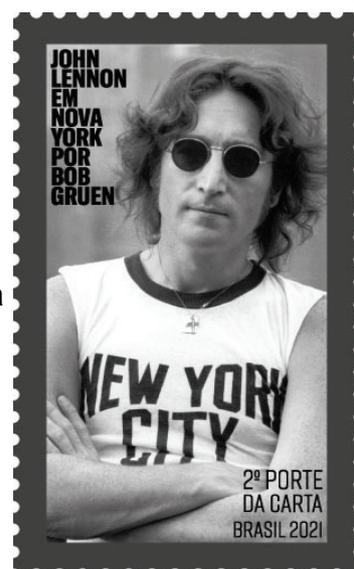
Lembramos que as emissões não são confirmadas até pouco tempo antes do lançamento do selo/bloco.



Abaixo, apresentamos os títulos das emissões programadas:



- John Lennon em NY por Bob Gruen (Emissão Especial)
- Ano Internacional para eliminação do Trabalho Infantil (Emissão Especial)
- Queijos do Brasil (Emissão Especial)
- Profissão: Gari (Emissão Especial)
- O Auto da Compadecida (Emissão Especial)
- Rendas brasileiras (Emissão Especial)
- Centenário da invenção da Insulina (Emissão Comemorativa)
- Fauna brasileira (Emissão Especial)
- 150 anos da Lei do Ventre Livre (Emissão Comemorativa)
- Emissão MERCOSUL - animais benéficos (Emissão Especial)
- Natal 2021
- Série 200 anos de independência - 200 anos do Brasil nas Cortes de Lisboa (cota ministerial) (Emissão Comemorativa)
- Emissão SÉRIE AMÉRICA - UPAEP - Turismo (Emissão Especial)



SANTOS: From Precursors to the Empire (1817-1866)

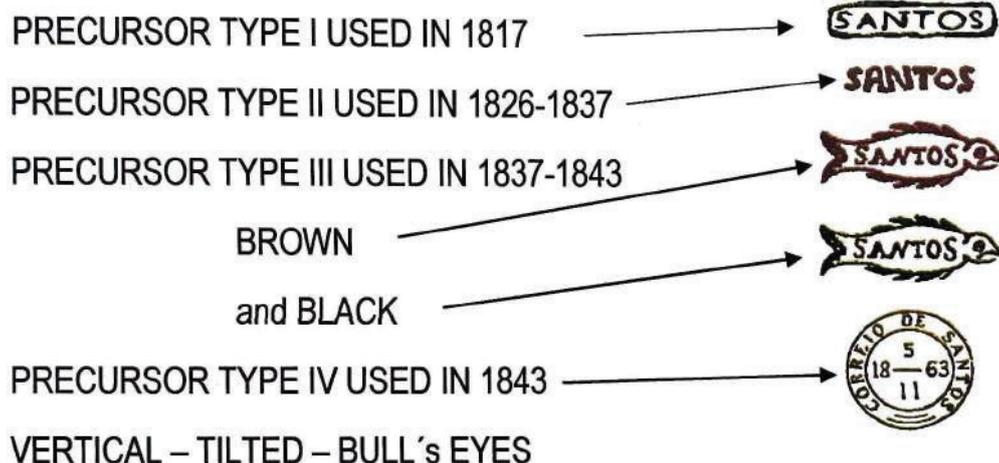
Introduction

The objective of the present exhibit is to present the various types of postal marks (cancels) used in Santos province of São Paulo, in the 19th century, covering the pre-stamp period till the "Bull's Eyes" in Santos. The precursors indicated the origin of the letters and the intermediary agencies where they had carried to their final destinations.

The collection features 5 different models of Santos precursors used between 1826 and 1843. It is organized in chronological order and all physical aspects of the **Precursors of Santos** will be analyzed.

The collection was developed with letters taking in consideration the quality of the postal mark e the rarity of finding them in good condition.

Plan of the Exhibit



Postal Precursors marks used by Santos Post in Empire period.

PRECURSOR TYPE I USED IN 1817

The Post Office in Santos, more than 200 years of history.

The postal service in the city of Santos was created for the first time on July 27, 1798, during the reign of D. Maria I and the regency of her son, D. João. Initially it was a service only between the port city and the São Paulo, to bring the correspondences of the São Paulo colonists who wished to send news to Portugal, through the ships that docked in the port of Santos.

In 1835, the *Correio da Corte* started delivering mail at home (at the time the addressee had to go to the post office to get his letter), creating the figure of the postman. In Santos, this service only started to function on December 21, 1844.



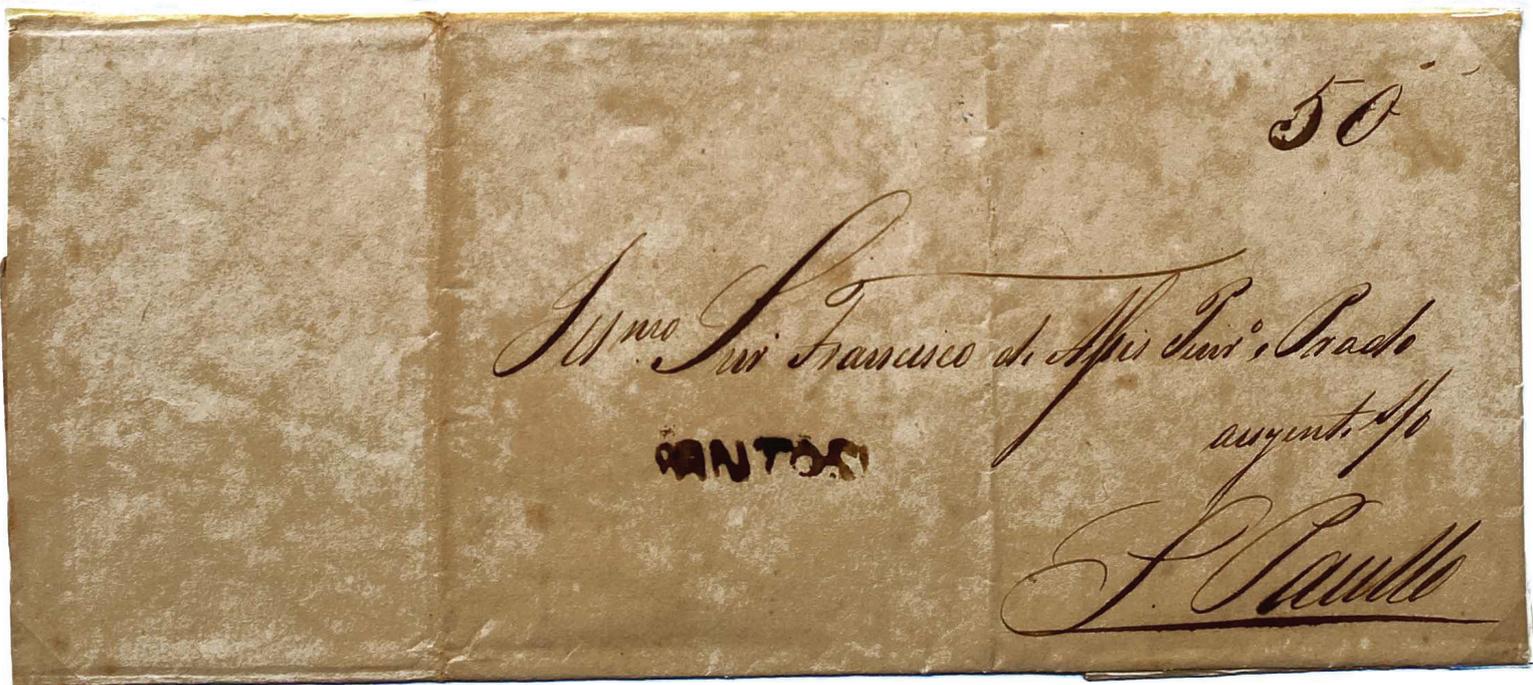
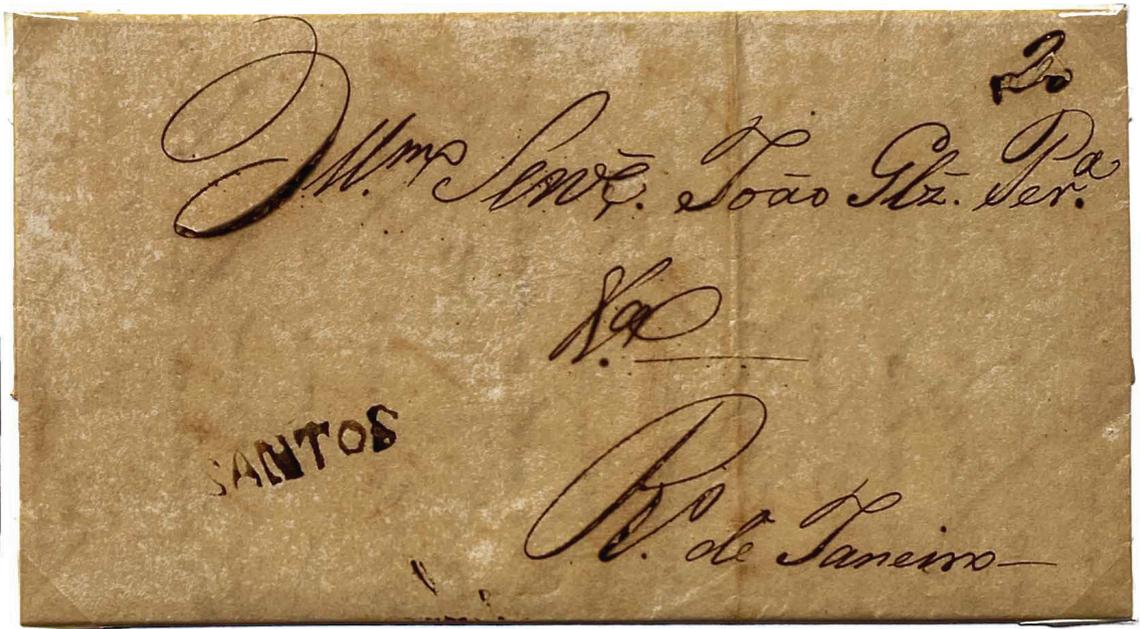
Folded Letter from Santos to São Paulo, prepaying the first rate of 20 Réis, and showing the first mark of Santos in black.

The unique cover recorded with this "SANTOS" mark known.

Letter from Santos to Itú,
rated 20 Réis to São Paulo
plus 20 Reis to Itú.



Letter from Santos
to Rio de Janeiro,
rated 20 Réis
on April 11, 1830



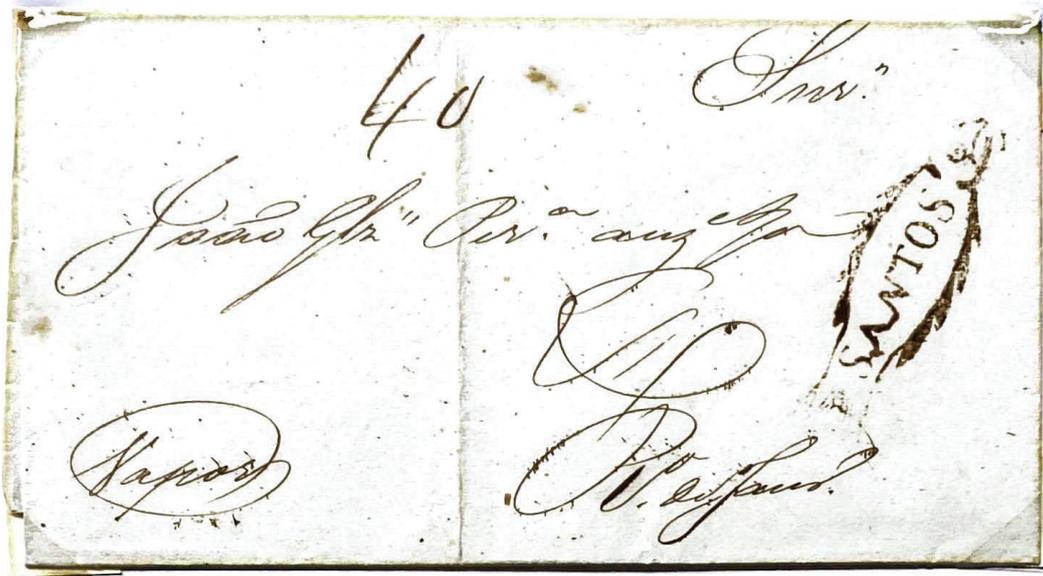
Letter from Santos to São Paulo on September 09, 1837 rated 50 Réis.



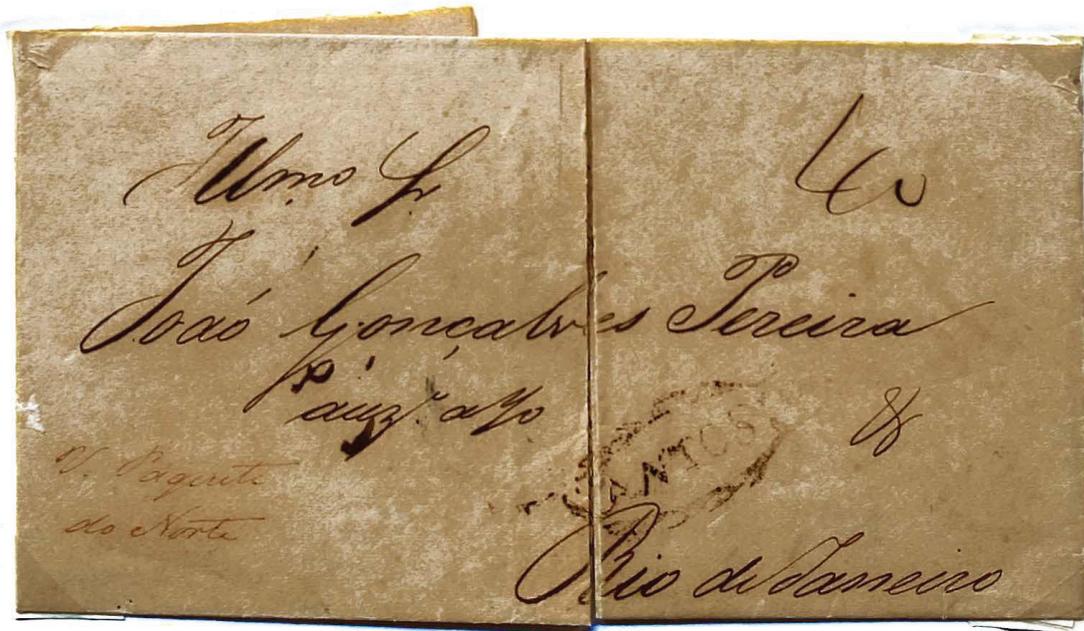
Letter from Santos to São Paulo on June 29, 1837, rated 20 Réis,
The earliest recorded date of the precursor fish mark on cover.



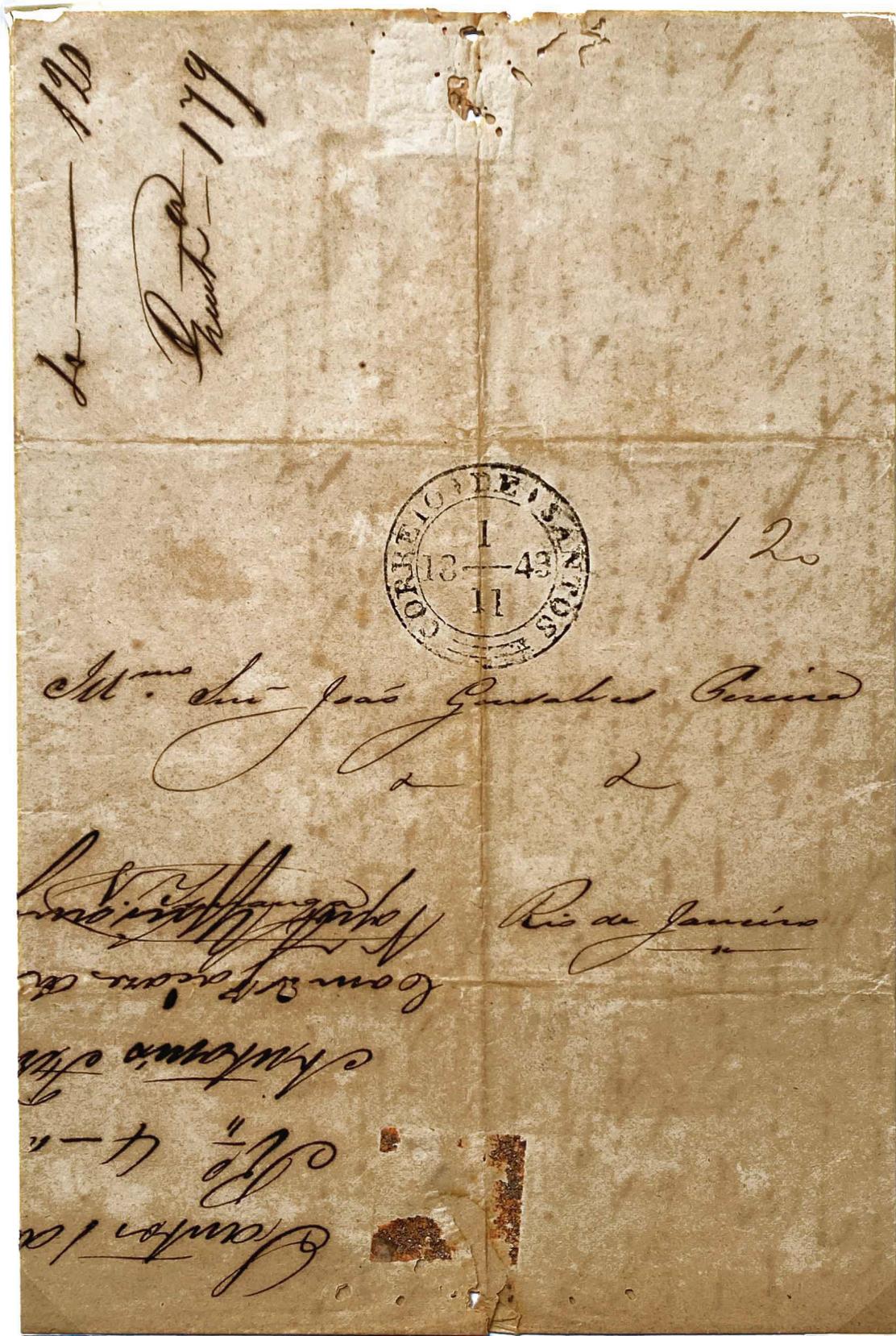
Letter from Santos to Rio Janeiro on November 11, 1838, rated 60 Réis, with
circular stamp of São Paulo.



Letter from Santos to Rio de Janeiro on July 11, 1840, Via Maritime rated 40 Réis.



Letter from Santos to Rio de Janeiro on November 08, 1840, "Via steamboat" Paquete do Norte – **Sepia color Fish Mark** rated 40 Réis,



Letter from Santos to Rio de Janeiro, on November 01, 1843, charger at the new Maritime rate of 120 Réis, which suggests that the first "BULL'S EYES" had to Santos, but ran out because the new tariff should only be apply 8 days after the sales of the stamps at the post office.

PRECURSORS OF SANTOS
TYPE IV



Letter from Santos to Rio de Janeiro on September 21, 1843, carried by Steamboat "Paquete do Norte" charged at the old rated of 40 Réis, still in effect until the arrival of the "Bull's Eyes" in Santos.



November 15, 1843, Pré-Philatelic complete letter of Santos to Rio de Janeiro, with black circular stamp and postage 40 réis. Probably the last pré-philatelic of Santos, since the first Bull's Eyes arrived in São Paulo in November 1843.